# A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY ON METHOD IN TEACHING SPEAKING AT THE EIGHTH YEAR OF SMP Hj. ISRIATI SEMARANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR OF 2010/ 2011)

### **THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement

For the Degree of Bachelor of Education

In English Language Education



By:

**Sugiyartono 053411316** 

# TARBIYAH FACULTY WALISONGO STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES SEMARANG

Semarang, June 10<sup>th</sup> 2011

То

The Dean of Education Faculty
Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies
In Semarang

То

The Dean of Education Faculty
Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies
In Semarang

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

I inform that I have given guidance, briefing and correction to whatever extent necessary of the following thesis identification:

Title

: A DESCRIPTIVE STUDY OF METHOD IN TEACHING SPEAKING AT THE EIGHTH YEAR OF SMP Hj. ISRIATI SEMARANG IN THE ACADEMIC YEAR OF 2010/ 2011)

Name

: SUGIYARTONO

Students number

: 053411316

Department

: Tadris

Field of Study

: English Language Education

I state that the thesis is ready to the submitted to Education Faculty Wakisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies to be examined at Munaqosah session.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Dr. H.Fatah Syukur, M.Ag.

Advisor II

NIP. 19681212 199403 1 0003



### KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Jl. Prof. Dr. Hamka Kampus II Ngaliyan Telp.7601295 Semarang 50185

### RATIFICATION

Name Student number : Sugiyartono : 053411316

Title

: A Descriptive Study on Method in Teaching Speaking at the

Eighth Year of SMP Hj. Isriati Semarang in the Academic Year

of 2010/1011.

Had been ratified by the team of thesis examiner of education faculty of Walisongo state institute for Islamic studies Semarang on:

Day : Thusday Date : June 30<sup>th</sup> 2011

#### The Team of Examiner

Chairman,

Secretary,

H. Mursid, M. Ag.

Examiner

NIP. 19670305 200112 1 001

Examiner II,

iti Tarwiyah, S.S., M. Hum.

P. 1972∦108 299903 2 001

Dra. Hj. Siti Mariam, M. Pd.

NIP.19650727 199203 2 002

Dr. Muslih, MA.

NIP. 15027692 600000 1 00

Advisor I

Siti Tarwiyah, M. Hum.

NIP. 19721108 199903 2 001

Advisor II

Dr. H.Fatah Syukur, M.Ag.

NIP. 19681212 199403 1 0003

### A THESIS STATEMENT

I certify that this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Other writer's opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, June 28<sup>th</sup> 2011

The Writer

Sugiyartono

053411316

## ACKNOWLEDGEMENT بسم الله الرحمن الرحيم

### السلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

Praise be to Allah who has give blessing and mercies so that the writer can finish in creating this thesis.

Shalawat and salam may be granted to our noble prophet Muhammad Saw and his family, his friends, and his followers who has brought Islam until this present.

As a ordinary human who has the weakness and limitedness, the writer realize that the thesis by the title "The Analysis Study of Teachers' Scaffolding Talks at the First Grade of Bilingual Class of SMP 01 Tayu in the Academic Year Of 2009/2010" can not be finished without any support, guidance, and help from the other people and another side. For that, by the honor of this, the writers want to say thanks very much to the honorable:

- 1. Dr. Suja'i, M.Ag as the Dean of faculty of Tarbiyah.
- 2. Siti Tarwiyah, M.Hum. As the Head of English Department.
- 3. Andi Fadlan, M.Pd. As guardian who has big role in giving guidance to the researcher during study in IAIN Walisongo Semarang.
- 4. Mrs. Tarwiyah, M.Hum. as the first advisor and Mr. Dr. Fatah Syukur, M.Ag as the second advisor for their patience in providing careful guidance, helpful corrections, very good advice as well as suggestion and encouragement during the consultation.
- 5. Lectures in English Department of Tarbiyah Faculty for valuable knowledge, guidance, and advices during the years of my study.
- 6. Library official who always give good service related with the references in this thesis so that the writer could done this thesis well.
- 7. Dra Sri Tantowiyah, M.Pd as the headmaster of SMP Hj. Isriati Semarang who had allowed the writer to carry out the research in his school. Mr. Syi'arudin as English teacher of eighth grade of SMP Hj. Isriati who had helped the writer in

conducting the research in their school, and the students of first grade of bilingual

class, thanks for the cooperation, and also the school administration staff.

8. My beloved father, mother, brothers, and sisters who always give me motivation.

9. My entire classmate in English Education 05.

10. And all side who cannot mentioned one by one by the writer who have helped in

finishing in this thesis.

By expecting pray, may the goodness be charity and get the reward from

Allah SWT.

The writer realizes that this thesis is still far from completeness. So that, the

writer so expect constructive suggestion and criticism from all side for the advantages

of this thesis.

Finally, the writer expect may this thesis useful, especially for the writer and

generally for the reader.

والسلام عليكم ورحمة الله وبركاته

Semarang, June 28<sup>th</sup> 2011

Sugiyartono

Student Number: 053411316

vi

### **ABSTRACT**

**Sugiyartono** (**Students Number: 3105316**). *A Descriptive Study of Method in Teaching Speaking at the Eighth Year of SMP Hj. Isriati Semarang in the Academic Year of 2010/2011*). Thesis, Semarang: Bachelor Program of English Language Education of Tarbiyah Faculty of Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies, 2011.

## Keywords: Teaching Speaking Methods, Assessment, Speaking Assessment, SMP Hj. Isriati.

Teaching English as a foreign language is something challenging. Teachers of foreign language should have good language skills of the second language they teach because they provide the main language input for the students who may have limited exposure outside of classroom. A good teaching and learning process does not only put the qualified teachers as a single main source but also involves the students in that process. In teaching speaking, the teachers must help students in learning process. They must be able to choose an appropriate speaking ability and methods. They should have solution, how to get the good students' activity to practice on topic the material. The teachers should have a good knowledge in delivering material to the students and the teacher also should know the most appropriate way to assess their students.

The objective of this study is to describe the methods used in teaching learning speaking and the kinds of assessment that the teachers use to asses students' speaking skill at eighth grade of SMP Hj. Isriati Semarang.

This research is descriptive qualitative. It was conducted at eighth grade of SMP Hj. Isriati Semarang. The number of this subject is the English Teacher of eighth grade of SMP Hj. Isriati Semarang. The data were collected through classroom observation and interview. The data from interview were transcribed and interpreted. The data from observation were analyzed to know what methods used to teach speaking and to know how the teacher assesses his students' speaking skill.

Based on the data obtained, it is reported that the teachers used some methods in speaking class. Those methods were Direct Method, Communicative approach and community language learning. These methods were used by the teacher to facilitate students' learning. The result of the study also shows that the language assessments that were used by the teachers were formal assessment and for another assessment the teachers use performance assessment, informal assessment and peer assessment.

### TABLE OF CONTENT

Page of Title	i
Page of Advisor Approval	ii
Page of Ratification	iv
Page of Thesis Statement	V
Page of Abstract	iv
Page of Motto	V
Acknowledgment	vi
Table of Content	viii
List of Appendixes	X
CHAPTER I: INTRODUCTION	
A. Background of the study	1
B. Reason for Choosing the Topic	5
C. Questions of the Study	6
D. Objectives of the Study	6
E. Pedagogical Significance	6
CHAPTER II: REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Theoretical Review	8
1. Teaching Teenagers	8
2. Teaching Speaking	9
3. Essentials of Speaking	11
4. Elements of Speaking	11
5. Method in Teaching Speaking	13
6. Speaking Activity	14
7. Language Assessment	23
8. Speaking Assessment	33

B. Previous Research	35
CHAPTER III : METHOD OF INVESTIGATION	
A. Source of data	37
B. Data Collection	38
C. Method of Data Analysis	39
D. Research Procedure	40
CHAPTER IV: FINDING AND DISCUSSION	
A. Finding	41
1	Method
in teaching speaking	41
2	Assess
ment in speaking class	45
B. Discussion	50
1	Analysi
s of method in teaching speaking	50
2	Analysi
s of assessment in speaking class	53
CHAPTER V : CONCLUSSION	
A. Conclusion	56
B. Suggestion	57

REFFERENCES

**APPENDIXES** 

### List of Appendixes

**Appendix1.** Observation checklist

**Appendix2.** Interview guide line

**Appendix3.** Transcript of interview

**Appendix4.** Transcript of learning process

Certificates

**Curriculum Vitae**