

## CHAPTER V

### CONCLUTION

#### 4.1. Conclusion

According to the research questions of this thesis, the researcher concludes the result of this thesis as follows:

1. The Process of Islamic guidance and counseling for the beneficiaries of Mardi Utomo Social Rehabilitation Centre Semarang consist of:

##### a. Objective

The objectives of Islamic guidance and counseling activity are:

- 1) To increase the pious of beneficiaries to The Lord Allah.
- 2) To make the beneficiaries have awareness and religious tolerant.

##### b. Target

- 1) Increase of religious knowledge and ability in practicing religious rites/worship as suitable as the religious doctrine.
- 2) The existence of life system among beneficiaries which is tolerant and respect the other religion.
- 3) The beneficiaries have a good moral (*saleh*) as a religious creature.
- 4) Increase of understanding and ability among the beneficiaries in reciting and writing holy Quran

**c. Executor**

The executor of Islamic guidance and counseling for beneficiaries of Mardi Utomo is Islamic counselors of Ministry of Religious Affairs (MORA), Semarang.

**d. Time of Activity**

Islamic guidance and counseling activity is conducted twice a month on the 1<sup>st</sup> and the 3<sup>rd</sup> Monday at 10.30-12.30 a.m.

**e. Place of Activity**

Islamic guidance and counseling activity located in the Mosque of Mardi Utomo Semarang 1.

2. In General, Islamic guidance and counseling model that is implemented in Mardi Utomo Semarang is *Mau'izhah Hasanah* by Hikmah. In *Dakwah* perspective, it is included *Dakwah Fi'ah Katsirah Bi ahsani qaul*. The material is focused on understanding about *shalat* supported by some important materials like religious motivation, faith and morality. It applies some methods such as speech, learn and coaching, demonstration, discussion and consultation method. These methods are implemented by using the technique either personal or group approaches. Basically, the implementation of Islamic guidance and counseling for the beneficiaries is not optimal. The indications are:

- a. There is no guideline or operational procedure in detail form (*SAP*).
- b. There are some inconsistency relation between the syllabus and the implementation.

- c. There is no innovative media used, so that the activity is monotone.
  - d. Less interest of whole beneficiaries to join the activity.
  - e. The materials are not well-design.
  - f. The output is not predictable.
3. Supporting and handicap factors of Islamic guidance and counseling process for the beneficiaries of Mardi Utomo, Semarang.
- a. Supporting Factor, some of them are:
    - 1) Islamic guidance and counseling is conducted by the competence practitioner, they are Islamic counselors of MORA Semarang.
    - 2) All the beneficiaries in this period of 2012-2013 are *Muslim*.
    - 3) Good responses and enthusiasm of beneficiaries who join the activity to share their religious problem.
  - b. Handicap Factor, some of them are:
    - 1) The beneficiaries have various life background and problems such as age, education level, personal problem, etc.
    - 2) The participant of Islamic guidance and counseling activity are not always constant and even it's often replace with different beneficiaries in every activity.
    - 3) The beneficiaries involve their children during the activity. So, it could disturb the concentration.

- 4) There are some beneficiaries who are lazy to join the activity and sometimes disturb the other participant during the process of Islamic guidance and counseling.
- 5) The institution just provide the formal schedule of Islamic guidance and counseling activity twice a month and it is quite limited time for implementing activity intensively.

#### **4.2. Recommendation**

Thanks God, this thesis has been finished. There are a few suggestions that researcher wants to say, the first related to the implementation of Islamic guidance and counseling model, it should be well-prepared and well-organized in order to support the message of *Dakwah* conveyed well and it makes goal achievement is easier to becomes true.

Particularly for this Islamic guidance and counseling performance, the researcher has some criticisms below:

1. Although the material of guidance and counseling could be delivered well by using spoken word media only, but it will be better if the presentation utilizes some other media that are provided such LCD projector, religious movie, pamphlet, books or pictures to support the successful of activity.
2. The evaluation of Islamic guidance and counseling process ideally made by both of institution either Mardi Utomo or Islamic Counselors of

MORA in written form not just in a simple coordination or meeting in order to monitors the development of beneficiaries intensively.

3. For the practitioners of Islamic guidance and counseling at Mardi Utomo Semarang, it will be better if there is a consistence between the ideal task and function with the implementation of activity. At least, by the existence of this professionalism, the goal achievement could be reached quickly.
4. For the institution of Mardi Utomo Semarang, it will be better if the ideal operational procedure of spiritual guidance is arranged and then balanced with the real implementation, so the target of program will be reached the optimally.
5. The researcher found less of religious pictures, posters, or printed notice surroundings the area or places on the institution. Therefore, it will be better if only the public places such Mosque or even dormitory is completed by the existence of religious posture (for example figure of steps of taking ritual ablution, *shalat* movement), notice (such “read *basmalah* before eating, says *salam* before entering the room, daily prayer (*doa sehari-hari*), النضفت من لايمان , etc). This is as a part of enforce religious environment among the beneficiaries, besides they also could study and get usual with the good sentence enclosed.

This thesis has been completed according to the target in answering the research problems presented in the early part of this research, but it still far from perfection as scientific research. Therefore, researcher expects

suggestions and criticisms from various sides so that it can produce a better work.

There are so many shortages of this thesis related to English usage. Researcher will strive to look for correction when found errors in grammar that is used, because the researcher realized her English ability is not good. Besides that, researcher says thanks to the various sides, which have helped the process of completion of this thesis. Researcher also apologizes to many sides who may feel less pleased with the process and the result of this thesis.