

THE STRUCTURE OF SURAH AL-ASHR
(ANALYSIS OF ARKOUN PERSPECTIVE)



THESIS

Submitted to Ushuluddin Faculty in Partial Fulfillment of the requirements for
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STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY

2014

A THESIS STATEMENT

I certify that this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for content of this thesis. Other writer's opinion for findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, November 13, 2014

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Dear Sir,
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Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

After Correcting it to whatever extent necessary, we state that this final project belongs to a student as below :

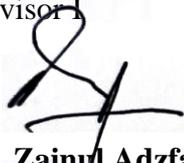
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MOTTO

Self trust is the first secret of your success.

وَالْعَصْرِ (1) إِنَّ الْإِنْسَانَ لَفِي خُسْرٍ (2) إِلَّا الَّذِينَ آمَنُوا وَعَمِلُوا
الصَّالِحَاتِ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالْحَقِّ وَتَوَاصَوْا بِالصَّبْرِ (3)

“By time, man is in loss, except those who believe and do good works
and exhort one another to truth and to patience”

احبب حبيبك هونا ما عسى ان يكون بغيضك يوماما, و ابغض بغيضك
هونا ما عسى ان يكون حبيبك يوماما (سنن الترمذى)

“If you love someone, love him sufficiently because he can be your
enemy tomorrow, and if you hate someone, hate him sufficiently
because he can be your darling tomorrow”

"Life is surprise, let's prepare it"

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to :

My dear parent: Munari and Sulaini (almarhumah)

Love and respect are always for you. Thank you for the value efforts

And contributions in making my education success.

#

My beloved brother Moch. Sanusi, Saiful Arif, Main Dafiq

My beloved sister Intan Ayu

Keep on your spirit to work and study

#

My classmates, the Genuine of FUPK,

Muclish, pak Ros, Asfaq, gopa, mogabe, zen, abidin, zaim, munir, mbk:

Atik, dewi, emy, faiqoh, fina, Hanik, I'ah, Atiqoh.

You're the complete one till the end.

#

A big family of FUPK it is honor be part of you

#

Tpq Assalam : zulpa, lyna, latip, rokhil, tiexa. Thanks for new experiences

#

All of friends thanks for lovely and togetherness

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بِسْمِ اللَّهِ الرَّحْمَنِ الرَّحِيمِ

All praise and thank always deliver to Allah swt, for being this thesis. *Sholawat* and *salam always* to convey be the last Prophet Muhammad saw. Who was has taught goodness and *rahma* for all mind, especially the Muslim.

This thesis is entitled The Structure Of Surah Al-ashr (Analysis Of Arkoun Perspective). Submitted to Faculty of Ushuluddin to Fulfill a Requirement to Gain Undergraduate Degree in Islamic Theology (Tafsir – Hadith) State Islamic University (UIN) Walisongo Semarang.

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2. Dr. H. Muhksin Djamil, M. Ag, as the Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin and in the same time as motivator, inspiration, and father during my study in Faculty of Ushuluddin.
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9. All various parties who have helped, both morally and materially in the preparation of thesis.

In the end, I realize that this writing has not reached perfection in the truest sense. However, I hope that this thesis can be useful for me and also for reader.

Semarang, December 28, 2014
The writer,

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TRANSLITERATION

VOWEL LETTERS

Â	a long spelling
Î	i long spelling
Û	u long spelling

ARABIC LETTER	WRITTEN	SPELLING
ا	A	Alif
ب	B	Bâ'
ت	T	Tâ'
ث	Ts	Tsâ'
ج	J	Jîm
ح	H	Hâ'
خ	Kh	Khâ'
د	D	Dâl
ذ	Dz	Dzâl
ر	R	Râ'
ز	Z	Zai
س	S	Sîn
ش	Sy	Syîn
ص	Sh	Shâd
ض	Dh	Dhâd
ط	Th	Thâ'
ظ	Zh	Zhâ'
ع	'A	'ain
غ	Gh	Ghain
ف	F	Fâ'
ق	Q	Qâf
ك	K	Kâf
ل	L	Lâm
م	M	Mîm
ن	N	Nûn

و	W	Waw
هـ	H	Hâ'
ي	Y	Yâ'

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ABSTRACT

Keywords : Al-Ashr, Time, Arkoun, Structuralism

This thesis explores the structure of surah al-Ashr that has more structures that contained in many paradigms and aspect of science such as cosmology talks about time, theology talks about truth, etic talks about good working, social aspect talks about recommending, philosophy aspect talks about truth, and last talks about patience it can find in the psychology aspect. in the other statement that this surah is summary of contents in al-qur'an. If the human would like to reflects and thinking the content this surah, they will get foundation of life in this world and hereafter.

The purpose of this writing to find the analysis theme on the surah al-ashar according to Muhammed Arkoun and the relation between myth and qiro'ah in the surah al-ashr. This research which included in category of data-based research of literature in the library so that this research which library research. Namely collect and analyzed data taken from literature: book, jurnal, newsletter, article, and others. The writer examined that various kind of literature have relevance and contained with surah al-Ashr. To obtain the maximum result, the writer only focus the discussion on the meaning and the structure theme in surah al-ashr by using structure analysis of Muhammed Arkoun.

From the research result can be that the structure theme of surah al-Ashr, talking about how important time in this world, loss human, trick to get success human in this world and hereafter, with attention to faith, doing good work, recommend in the truth and the patience. And the surah al-Ashr has symbols and myth that shows to human as the creature of God that there is no time is bad and unlucky, but the badness is coming from human own. Because time is fulfilled by bad working will bad also for actor. and for the faith of last human in the prophet's era that as the warning because they did not used time as useful for their life.