

REFERENCES

- A., Dawit T. and Demis G., "*Causes of Students' Limited Participation in EFL Classroom: Ethiopian Public Universities in Focus*", International Journal of Educational Research and Technology, Vol. 6, No. 1, March/2015.
- Arikunto, Suharsimi, et al., *Penelitian Tindakan Kelas*, Jakarta: PT Bumi Aksara, 2008.
- _____, *Prosedur Penelitian Suatu Pendekatan Praktik*, Jakarta: PT Rineka Cipta, 2006.
- Barkley, et al., *Collaborative Learning Techniques: A Handbook for College Faculty*, San Francisco: Jossey-Bass, 2005.
- Bowers and Laura Keisler, *Building Academic Language : Through Content- Area Text*, Huntington Beach : Shell Education, 2011.
- Brown, H. Douglas, *Language Assessment : Principles and Classroom Practices*, U.S.A: Pearson Education, 2004.
- Cohen, Louis, *Research Methods in Education*, London: MPG Books Ltd, 2007.
- D., Priscilla Renata C., *Factors Contributing to Students' Silence in Integrated Course Classes*, Salatiga: English Department UKSW, 2013.
- Dwitagama, Wijaya Kusumah, *Mengenal Penelitian Tindakan Kelas*, Jakarta: Indeks Penerbit, 2010.
- Estiningrum , Dian, *Using Talking Chips To Improve VII A Students' Speaking Skill at SMPN 1 Trucuk in The Academic Year Of 2013/2014*, Yogyakarta: English Language Education Department and Faculty of Languages and Arts UNY, 2015.

Gebre-eyesus, Asfha, *Exploring The Causes Of Students' Reluctance In English Speaking Classroom: The Case Of Gode Secondary And Preparatory School*, Haramaya: TEFL Haramaya University, 2014.

Gray, Dave, *Game Storming*, Sebastopol: O'reilley Media, Inc, 2010.

Gruyter, M. D., *Current Trends in the Development and Teaching of the Four Language Skills: Studies on Language Acquisition*, New York: Die Deutsche Bibliothek. 2006.

Harmer, J., *The Practice of English Language Teaching (Third Edition)*, London and New York: Longman Group, 2001.

_____, *The Practice Of English Language Teaching*, England: Longman, 2003.

Hilson, Linda B., *Teaching at Its Best*, Sanfrancisco: John Wiley and Sons, Inc, 2010.

Hornby, S., *Oxford Advanced Learners' Dictionary of Current English*, New York: Oxford University Press, 2010.

Horwitz, Elaine K. Michael, B. Horwitz, Joann Cope, "*Foreign Language Classroom Anxiety*", *The Modern Language Journal*, Vol. 70, No. 2, Summer/1986.

Juhana, "*Psychological Factors That Hinder Students from Speaking in English Class*", *Journal of Education and Practice*, Vol 3, No 12, 2012.

Kagan, Spencer, *Cooperative Learning*, Ventura, CA: Kagan Cooperative Learning, 1992.

_____, *Kagan Cooperative Learning*, San Clemente: Kagan Publishing, 2009.

- Keaten, James A. and Lynne Kelly, "*Reticence: an affirmation and revision*", *Communication Education*, Vol. 49 No. 2, April/2000.
- Kheider, Mohamed, *Investigating The Teachers' Motivational Strategies to Enhance Students' Oral Fluency*, Algeria: Department of Foreign Language University of Biskra, 2012
- Kreidler, Charles W, *Introducing English Semantics*, London: Routledge, 1998.
- Lee, Winnie and Sarah Ng, "*Reducing Student Reticence Through Teacher Interaction Strateg*", *ELT Journal* Vol. 63, No.3, July/2010.
- Li, Hui and Yuhui Liu, "*A Brief Study of Reticence in ESL Class*", *Theory and Practice in Language Studies*, Vol. 1, No. 8, August, 2011.
- Lie, Anita, *Cooperative Learning*, Jakarta: Gramedia, 2002.
- Liu, Meihua, "*Causes of Reticence in EFL Classroom: A Study Of Chinese University Students*", *Indonesian Journal of English Language Teaching*, Vol. 1, No. 2, October/2005.
- Luoma, S., *Assessing Speaking*, Trumpington Street: Cambridge University Press, 2004.
- Morrison, Thomas L. and M. Duane Thomas, "*Self-Esteem and Classroom Participation*", *The Journal of Educational Research*, Vol. 68, No. 10, July-August/1975.
- Nunan, David, *Practical English Language Teaching*, Singapore: Mc Graw Hill, 2003.
- _____, *Research Method In Language Learning*, Cambridge: Cambridge University Press, 1993.

- Oya Taeko, Emmanuel Manalo, and Jackie Greenwood, “*The Influence of Language Contact and Vocabulary Knowledge on the Speaking Performance of Japanese Students of English*”, *The Open Applied Linguistics Journal*, Vol.2, 2009.
- Pollard, Lucy, *Teaching English*, London: Lucy Pollard Copyright, 2008.
- Ramelan, *Introduction to Linguistic Analysis*, Semarang: IKIP Semarang Press, 1992.
- Riasati, Mohammad Javad, “*Cause of Reticence: Engendering willingness to speak in language classroom*”, *International Journal of Research Studies in Language Learning*, Vol. 3, No. 1, January/2014.
- Rosyid, Sofyan Abdul, dkk, *Al-‘Alim Al-Qur’an dan Terjemahannya Edisi Ilmu Pengetahuan*, Bandung: Al-Mizan Publishing House, 2011.
- Rubiati, Richa, “*Improving Students’ Speaking Skill through Debate Technique (A Classroom Action Research with First Semester Students of English Language Teaching Department Tarbiyah Faculty at IAIN Walisongo Semarang in the Academic Year of 2010/2011)*”, Semarang: English Language Teaching Department IAIN Walisongo, 2011.
- Suhardjono and Supardi, *Penelitian Tindakan Kelas*, Jakarta: PT. Bumi Aksara, 2008.
- Sukmadinata, Nana Saodih *Metode Penelitian Pendidikan*, Bandung: Remaja Rosda Karya, 2005.
- Syafryadin, *The Use of Talking Chip Technique In Teaching Speaking*, (Bandung: English Educational Program School of Postgraduate Studies UPI, 2013).

- Syakur, *Language Testing and Evaluation*, Surakarta: Sebelas Maret University Press, 1987.
- Tatar, S., “*Classroom Participation by International Students: The Case of Turkish Graduate Students*”, *Journal of Studies in International Education*, Vol. 9, No. 4, April/2005.
- Thornbury, S., *How to Teach Speaking*, London: Longman, 2005.
- Turk, C., *Effective Speaking: Communicating in Speech*. London: Spon Press, 2003.
- Turville, Joni, *Differentiating by Student Learning Preferences*, (New York: Eye On Education 2008.
- Wiriaatmadja, Rochiati, *Metode Penelitian Tindakan Kelas*, Bandung: PT Remaja Rosdakarya, 2005.