THE USE OF GROUP INVESTIGATION (GI) METHOD TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' READING ABILITY IN DESCRIPTIVE TEXT

(A Classroom Action Research with the Eight Graders of MTs Sabilul Ulum Mayong Jepara in the Academic Year of 2010/2011)

Thesis

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Gaining the Degree of Bachelor In English Language Education



By:
<u>Izzatul Mabruroh</u>
Student's Number: 063411027

EDUCATION FACULTY
WALISONGO STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES
2011

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO SEMARANG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Prof. Dr. Hamka (Kampus II) Ngaliyan, Telp/Fax (024) 7601295/7615387 Semarang 50185

ADVISOR APPROVAL

Dear Sir,
Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah
State Institute for Islamic Studies
(IAIN Walisongo Semarang)

Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

After correcting it to whatever extent necessary, we state that the final project belongs to student as bellow:

Name

: Izzatul Mabruroh

Reg. Number: 063411027 Department: English

Title

: "The Use of Group Investigation (GI) Method to Improve

Students' Reading Ability in Descriptive Text"(A Classroom Action Research with the Eight Graders of MTs Sabilul Ulum Mayong Jepara in the Academic Year of

2010/2011)".

Is ready to be submitted to join last examination.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Semarang, February 28, 2011

Advisor I

<u>Dra. Siti Mariam, M.Pd</u> NIP. 19650727 199203 2 002 Advisor II

Drs. Mahfud Junaed, M.Ag NIP. 19690320 199803 1 004

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO SEMARANG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Jl. Prof. Dr. Hamka (Kampus II) Ngaliyan, Telp/Fax (024) 7601295/7615387 Semarang 50185

RATIFICATION

Thesis with the following identification:

Title : The use of Group Investigation (GI) Method to Improve

Students' Reading Ability in Descriptive Text (A Classroom Action Research with the Eight Graders of MTs Sabilul Ulum Mayong Jepara in the Academic Year of

2010/2011)

Name of Student : Izzatul Mabruroh

Student Number : 063411027

Department : Tadris

Field of Study : English Language Education

had been ratified by the board of examiners of Education Faculty of Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies and can be received as one of any requirement for gaining the Bachelor Degree in English Language Education.

Semarang, June 20th, 2011

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Chair Person,

Dra. Hj. Siti Mariam, M.Pd.

NIP. 19650727 199203 2 002

Examiner I,

Siti Tarwiyah, S.S., M.Hum.

NIP. 19721108 199903 2 001

Advisor/

Dra. Hj.Siti Mariam, M.Pd

NIP. 19650727 199203 2 002

Dr. Muslih, M.A.

Secretary,

NIP. 15027692 600000 1000

Examiner, II,

M.Nafi' Annury, M.Pd.

NW.19780719 200501 1 007

Advisor II,

Drs. Mahful Junaedi, M.Ag

NIP. 19690320 199803 1 004

ABSTRACT

Title : The use of Group Investigation (GI) Method to Improve Students' Reading Ability in Descriptive Text (A Classroom Action Research with the Eight Graders of MTs Sabilul Ulum Mayong Jepara in the Academic Year of 2010/2011)

Writer: Izzatul Mabruroh Student Number: 063411027

Key words: group investigation method, reading ability, classroom action research.

This study is based on the importance of reading comprehension but in fact the students' ability in comprehending the reading text is low. The problem of this research can be stated as follow:

- 1. How is the implementation of group investigation method to improve students' reading ability in descriptive text?
- 2. How is the improvement of students' reading ability in descriptive text after being taught through using group investigation?

Its purposes are:

- 1. To describe the implementation of group investigation method to improve students' reading ability in descriptive text.
- 2. To identify the improvement of students' reading ability in descriptive text after being taught through using group investigation method.

To achieve the objectives of the study, the writer conducted classroom action research. This classroom action research was held at MTs Sabilul Ulum Mayong Jepara. The subject of the study was the grade VIII C. There were 42 students; 23 girls and 19 boys.

The writer carried out three steps. The first step was the pre-cycle. The second step was the action. The action consisted of two cycles. The difference between these cycles was on topic of material used. Each cycle consisted of teaching and learning process and a test. Data collection was done using observation, test and interview.

In analyzing the data, the writer used a descriptive qualitative and a simple quantitative measurement to find the result. The analysis of the data showed that there was a significant difference of the students' achievement in the pre-cycle up to second cycle. The average of the students' achievement in the pre-cycle was 57.73, the first cycle was 64.05 and the second cycle was 75.23.

Based on this finding, it is suggested that Group Investigation method can be used by the teachers to improve students' ability in reading comprehension.

THESIS PROJECT STATEMENT

I am, the student with the following identity:

Name : Izzatul Mabruroh

Student Number : 063411027

Department : English Language Education

certify this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Other writer's opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethnical standards.

Semarang, 10 Juni 2011

The writer,

v zatul Mahruroh

B5559AAF395618841

Student's Number: 063411027

MOTTO

أَحِي لَنْ تَنَالَ العِلْمَ إلا بِسِتَّةٍ سَأُنْبِيكَ عَنْ تَفْصِيلِهَا بِبَيانِ ذَكَاةٌ، وَجِرْصٌ، واجْتِهَادٌ، وَبُلْغَةٌ وصُحْبَةُ أُسْتَاذٍ، وَطُولُ زَمانِ

"My brother, you won't achieve a science except with six cases, I will give you know about it clearly. That is intelligent, enthusiasm, seriously, fee, teacher interaction, and long time". 1

 $^{^{1}}$ Abi Abdullah Muhammad bin Idris Syafi'I R.a., $\it Diwan Imam Syafi'I, (Makkah Mukarromah, Darul Fikr, 1988), p. 111$

DEDICATION

This thesis dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved father and mother who always give inspiration, motivation to complete this thesis.
- 2. My beloved brothers and sister who always give support, attention and patience to the writer.
- 3. All of My friends TBI A 06'.
- 4. All of My friends in BPI E5 boarding house.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Bismillahirrohmanirrohim,

Praise is to Allah, the merciful, and the compassionate that the writer can finish this thesis completely. Shalawat and salam for the Prophet Muhammad who brings us from darkness to the brightness.

The writer realizes that there are many people who are already helped his in arranging and writing this thesis directly or indirectly. In this chance, the writer would like to express deeper appreciation to:

- 1. Dr. Suja'i, M, Ag. as Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah.
- 2. Siti Tarwiyah, M. Hum. as the Head of English department.
- 3. Dra. Hj. Siti Mariam, M.Pd. as the first advisor who already guided and advised patiently during the arrangement of this thesis.
- 4. Drs. Mahfud Junaedi, M.Ag. as the second advisor who gave guidance and advices over the study conducted.
- 5. The entire lecturers in Faculty of Tarbiyah who always give input and advice to the writer during conducting this study.
- 6. Library official who always give good service related with the references in this thesis so that the writer could done this thesis well.
- 7. Suharto, S.PdI. as the Head Master of MTs Sabilul Ulum Mayong Jepara who have given permission for the writer to conduct the study there, and the entire teachers, especially Mrs. Sri Wahyuni, S. Pd. For all the time, the information about the teaching learning process of English and her guidance there, and the students of 8th grade class C, thanks for the cooperation, and also the school administration staff.
- 8. My beloved father, mother, my grandfather, my aunts, and my uncles who always gives inspiration and motivation to complete this study.
- 9. My beloved brothers (kak Jaelan, Kak Salaf, kak Misbah, kak Huda, kak Udin and kak Hisyam) and sister (dek Nurul) who always support the writer to finish this thesis.
- 10. All of my friends in TBI 06' especially TBI A 06 and team KKN posko 13 Sentul.

11. All members of BPI E5 boarding house (Arin, Ana, Ain, Iza, Indah, Ifah, Amel, Ana, Nix, Helin) and Raharjo family I always remember you.

12. All of my best friends (Rini, Cholil, Chufa, Eni, Nita, Lala, Sari, Zahro) who always support the writer to finish this thesis.

13. Last but no least, those who cannot be mentioned one by one, who have supported the writer to finish this thesis.

Finally, the writer realizes that this thesis is far from being perfect; therefore, the writer will happily accept constructive criticism in order to make it better. The writer hopes that this thesis would be beneficial to everyone. Amin

Semarang, 10 Juni 2011 The writer,

Izzatul Mabruroh
Student's number:
063411027

TABLE OF CONTENT

PAGE OF TITLE.	i
ADVISOR APPRO	OVAL ii
RATIFICATION	iii
ABSTRACT	iv
THESIS STATEM	ENTv
MOTTO	vi
DEDICATION	vii
ACKNOWLEDG	EMENTviii
TABLE OF CONT	TENTSx
LIST OF FIGURE	Sxiii
LIST OF TABLES	Sxiv
LIST OF APPENI	DICESxv
CHAPTER I: IN	TRODUCTION
A.	Background of the study1
В.	Reason for choosing the topic
C.	Statement of the problem
D.	Objective of the study4
E.	Significance of the study
F.	Scope of the study
G.	Definition of the key terms5
	EVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE
A.	Theoretical Review
	Group Investigation Method
	a. Definition of Group Investigation Method8
	b. The steps of Group Investigation Method9
	c. Group Investigation Method and Teaching Reading
	Ability11
	2. Reading Ability

a. Definition of Reading Ability1	2
b. Aspects of Reading Ability1	4
1) Reading comprehension1	4
2) Reading Purpose1	16
3) Models of Reading1	7
4) Reading Skills1	9
c. Components of Reading Abilities	20
d. Teaching Reading Ability	23
3. Descriptive text	25
B. Previous Research	26
CHAPTER III: METHOD OF INVESTIGATION	
A. Participants	28
B. Setting of the Study	28
C. Design of the Study	28
D. Technique of Data Collection	0
E. Technique of Data Analysis	33
F. Procedure of the Study	37
CHAPTER IV: DESCRIPTION OF RESEARCH AND DISCUSSIO	N
A. Description of Research	12
B. The Findings of Research 5-	4
C. Limitation of This Study6	53
CHAPTER V: CONCLUSION AND SUGGESTION	
A. Conclusion 6	4
B. Suggestion 6.	5
C. Closing6	6
REFERENCES	
APPENDICES	

LIST OF FIGURE

LIST OF TABLES

TABLE 3.1: Form of observation scheme	. 31
TABLE 3.2: Level of achievement	. 35
TABLE 4.1: Score of observation in the first cycle	. 46
TABLE 4.2: Score of observation in the second cycle	. 51
TABLE 4.3: The test result of pre-cycle	54
TABLE 4.4: The test result of cycle 1	. 57
TABLE 4.5: The test result of cycle 2	. 59
TABLE 4.6: The test result from the pre-cycle until the second cycle	. 61
TABLE 4.7: Chart of the test during classroom action research	62

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix

- 1. The list of students and score of mid exam
- 2. The list of group members
- 3. Test of Pre-cycle
- 4. Lesson plan in the first cycle
- 5. Test of first cycle treatment
- 6. Lesson plan in the second cycle
- 7. Test of second cycle treatment
- 8. Answer key of test
- 9. The result of observation scheme in the first cycle
- 10. The result of observation scheme in the second cycle
- 11. Interview guideline

Curriculum Vitae