THE USE OF VIDEO CRITIC AS A MEDIUM OF TEACHING TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' ABILITY IN WRITING ANALYTICAL EXPOSITION TEXT

(A Classroom Action Research with Students of X1-1 at SMA Wahid Hayim Tersono Batang in the Academic Year of 2010 – 2011)

THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Gaining the Degree of Bachelor In English Language Education



By
Nur Zaenah
Student Number: 73411018

EDUCATION FACULTY
WALISONGO STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES
SEMARANG
2011

ADVISOR APPROVAL

Dear Sir,

Dean of Faculty of Tarbiyah State Institute for Islamic Studies (IAIN Walisongo Semarang)

Assalamualaikum Wr. Wb.

After correcting it to whatever extent necessary, we state that the final project belongs to student as bellow:

Name : Nur Zaenah

Reg Number : 073411018

Department : English

Title : THE USE OF VIDEO CRITIC AS A MEDIUM

OF TEACHING TO IMPROVE STUDENTS'

ABILITY IN WRITING ANALYTICAL

EXPOSITION TEXT

(A classroom Action Research with Students of

XI-1 of SMA Wahid Hasyim Tersono Batang in

the Academic Year of 2010-2011)

is ready to be submitted to join last examination.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Semarang, 3 March 2011

Advisor I, Advisor II,

i Tarwiyah M Hum Dr. H. Ruswan . M.A

NIP. 19721108 199903 2 002 NIP. 19680424 199303 1 004

25 ±

KEMENTERIAN AGAMA INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO SEMARANG FAKULTAS TARBIYAH

Jl. Prof. Dr. Hamka Kampus II Ngaliyan Telp.7601295 Fax. 7615387 Semarang 50185

RATIFICATION

Thesis with the following identification:

Title : THE USE OF VIDEO CRITIC AS A MEDIUM OF

TEACHING TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' ABILITY IN

WRITING ANALYTICAL EXPOSITION TEXT

(A classroom Action Research with Students of XI-1

of SMA Wahid Hasyim Tersono Batang in the

Academic Year of 2010-2011)

Name of Student

: Nur Zaenah

Student Number
Department

: 073411018 : Tadris

Filed of Study

: English Language Education

had been ratified by the board of examiner of education Faculty of Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies and can be received as one of any requirement for gaining the Bachelor Degree in English Language Education on:

Semarang, 20 June 2011

THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Chair Person,

Secretary

H Mussid M Ac

H.Mursid, M. Ag NIP.19670305 200112 1 001

Examiner I.

71

<u>Siti-Farwiyah, M. Hum</u> NIP. 19721108 199903 2 002

Examiner II,

Dra. Hj. Siti Mariam, M. Pd

NIP.19650727 199203 2 002

Samsul Ma'arif, M. Ag NIP.19741030 200212 1 002

Advisor I,

Siti Tarwiyah, M.Hum.

NIP. 19721108 199903 2 002

Advisor II,

Dr. H. Ruswan, M.A.

NIP. 19680424 199303 1 004

ABSTRACT

Title : The Use of Video Critic As A Medium of Teaching To

Improve Students' Ability in Writing Analytical exposition Text (A Classroom Action Research with Students of X1-1 of SMA Wahid Hayim Tersono Batang in The Academic

Year of 2010 - 2011).

Writer : Nur Zaenah Student Number : 073411018

Key words: Video critic, improve, students' ability, writing, analytical exposition

Teaching writing for Senior High School is not an easy job. To teach writing, teacher seldom uses certain methods to teach writing. Moreover, the teaching writing is generally felt boring and even confusing for learners because it needs more analytical ability. It is the task for the teacher to encourage their students to learn to write in the target language. But the problems are different character and competencies students can also be a barrier which may be faced by teacher when he or she teaches in classroom. From this case the researcher intends to conduct the research applying a learning method which is expected to be helpful and beneficial for students as well teachers.

The objectives of this study are to identify the extent to which video critic contribute to the development of the ability in writing an analytical exposition text of the eleventh grade students of SMA Wahid Hasyim Tersono Batang in the academic year of 2010/2011 and to identify the extent to which video critic contribute to the development of the positive attitudes in writing analytical exposition text of the eleventh grade students of SMA Wahid Hayim Tersono Batang in the academic year 2010/2011.

The subjects of this study were the students of X1 social 1 of SMA Wahid Hasyim Tersono Batang in the academic year of 2010/2011. The number of the subjects was 38 students. This research was a classroom action research. The process of this research was conducted in three stages, including, pre cycle, cycle 1, and cycle 2. Cycle 1 was planed after conducting pre cycle. Cycle 2 was conducted based on the reflection results of cycle 1. The data were collected through observation and test during the teaching learning process in pre cycle, cycle 1 and cycle 2. The data were analyzed using quantitative descriptive analysis.

This research founds a significant difference in the achievement of students' writing before and after being treated by using video critic healthy. The average of the students' result in pre-cycle was 62. 21, in the cycle one test were 71. 21, in cycle two test were 76. 42, and in the post-cycle was 77. 34. It proved that the result of the post-cycle was better than the standard score of KTSP (2006) standard that is 65. The non-test analysis shows that the students' positive attitude in writing analytical exposition text increased. The

students were more attracted, more active, and more interested in studying when they used video critics compared to when they did not use house media. They responded the lesson well and enjoyed the whole of the lesson.

A THESIS STATEMENT

I am, the student with the following identity:

Name : Nur Zaenah

Student Number : 073411018

Department : English Language Education

certify that this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Other writers' opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, 10 June 2011

The Writer,

NUR ZAENAH

Student Number: 073411018

vi

DEDICATION

The thesis is dedicated to:

- My beloved father and mother
- My beloved brother and sisters
- All my big family

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to express gratitude to Allah SWT, the Almighty God for the blessing, kindness, and inspiration in lending me to accomplish the final project. Without Him, I couldn't stay patient and in control in writing this final project from the first page to the last page.

Shalawat and salam for the Prophet Muhammad who brings us from darkness to the brightness.

I realize that I cannot complete this final project without the help of others. Many people have helped me during the writing this final project and it would be impossible to mention of all them. I wish, however, to give my sincerest gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. Dr. Suja'i, M.Ag. as the Dean of Tarbiyah faculty
- 2. Siti Tarwiyah, M.Hum as the Head of English Department.
- 3. Siti Tarwiyah, M.Hum as the first advisor and Dr. H. Ruswan, M.A as the second advisor for their patience in providing careful guidance, helpful corrections, very good advice as well as suggestion and encouragement during the consultation.
- 4. Lectures in English Department of Tarbiyah Faculty for valuable knowledge, guidance, and advices during the years of my study.
- 5. Library official who always give good service related with the references in this thesis so that the writer could done this thesis well.
- 6. Drs. Aminudin as the headmaster of SMA Wahid Hasyim Tersono who had allowed me to carry out the research in his school. Yudha Priyono, S. pd, as the English teacher of XI social 1 who had helped me in conducting the research in their school, and the students of SMA Wahid Hasyim grade XIth social 1, thanks for the cooperation, and also the school administration staff.
- 7. My dearest inspiration M.Arief taufiqurrahman, SE and Saiful Anam who gives me pray and motivation to finish this my thesis.
- 8. My best friends Dian, Ani, Rina, Harist.
- 9. My entire friends TBI 07 especially TBI A.
- 10. All members of my boarding house, *Perumahan Bank Niaga c9* Mrs. Diah, mb luluk, Arifiyani, ila, ika, umi, isti.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	.i
ADVISOR APPROVAL	. ii
RATIFICATION	. iii
ABSTRACT	.iv
THESIS STATEMENT	.v
DEDICATION	. vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	. vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	viii
LIST OF APPENDICES	ix
CHAPTER I INTRODUCTION	
A. The Background of the Study	1
B. Reason for Choosing the Topic	3
C. Research Question	4
D. Objectives of the Study	4
E. Significance of the Study	4
F. Scope of the Study	5
G. Definition of Key Term	5
CHAPTER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A. Theoretical Review	7
1. Media	7
a. Definition of Media	7
b. The Classification of Media	7
c. The Roles of Using Media in Teaching Learning	8
2. Writing	9
a. The Definition of Writing	9
b. Writing Process	9
c. Text	12
a. The Definition of Text	12
b. The Types of Text.	13

4. Genre.		14
a. Th	ne Definition of Genre	14
b. Th	ne Kinds of Genre	14
5. Analytic	cal exposition Text	15
a. Th	ne Definition of Analytical exposition	16
b. Th	ne Social Function of Analytical exposition	16
c. Th	ne Generic Structure of Analytical exposition	16
d. Th	ne Significant Lexicogrammatical	17
6. Video C	Critic	18
a. Th	ne Definition of Video Critic	18
b. Th	ne Advantages of Using Video Critic	
in	Teaching Writing	18
B. Previous F	Research	19
CHAPTER III RESEARCI	H METHODOLOGY	
A. Setting of	the Study	21
B. Participan	t of the Study	21
C. Research l	Design	21
D. Research I	Procedure	24
E. Scoring Te	echnique	25
F. Achieveme	entsLevel	
G. Technique	of Data Collection	28
H. Technique	of Data Analysis	30
CHAPTER IV RESEACH	FINDING AND ANALYSIS	
A. Writing T	est	31
1.	The Data Analysis of Pre-cycle Finding	31
2.	The Data Analysis of Cycle 1 Finding	.34
3.	The Data Analysis of Cycle 2	38
B. Discussio	n of Research Finding	45
1.	The comparison pre cycle and cycle 1	45
2.	The comparison cycle 1 and cycle 2	46
3.	The comparison pre cycle and all cycle	47

CHAPTER V CONCLUSION

	A. Conclusion	48
	B. Suggestions	49
References		
Appendices		

LIST OT APPENDICES

Appendix 1	List of Students
Appendix 2	Lesson Plan Cycle 1
Appendix 3	Lesson Plan Cycle 2
Appendix 4	Writing Test
Appendix 5	The Observation of Teacher' Performance in Cycle 1
Appendix 6	The Observation of Teacher' Performence in Cycle 2
Appendix 7	The Observation of Students' Activeness in Cycle 1
Appendix 8	The Precentages of Student's Observation in Cycle 1
Appendix 9	The Observation of Students' Activeness in Cycle 2
Appendix 10	The Precentages of Student's Observation in Cycle 2
Appendix 11	The Pictures of Student's Activity in the Classroom
Appendix 12	students worksheet