# THE USE OF LIST-GROUP-LABEL STRATEGY TO IMPROVE STUDENTS' VOCABULARY OF RECOUNT TEXT

(A Classroom Action Research at the Eighth Grade of MTs NU 01 Banyuputih Batang in the Academic Year of 2015/2016)

#### **THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for the Degree of Bachelor of Education in English Language Education



By:

## Maulida Rani Safitri

123411067

# EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY WALISONGO STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY SEMARANG

2016

#### THESIS PROJECT STATEMENT

I am, the student with the following identity:

Name

: Maulida Rani Safitri

Student Number

: 123411067

Department

: English Language Education

Certify that this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Other writer's opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, 01 September 2016

Researcher.

) - 響

Maulida Rani Safitri

NIM: 1234110467



# KEMENTERIAN AGAMA UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO FAKULTAS ILMU TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN JI. Prof. Dr. Hamka Km 2 (024) 7601295 Fax. 7615387 Semarang 50185

#### RATIFICATION

Thesis with the following identity:

Title : The Use of List-Group-Label Strategy to Improve

Students' Vocabulary of Recount Text (A Classroom Action Research at the Eighth Grade of MTs NU 01

Banyuputih Batang in the Academic Year of 2015/2016)

Name of Student

: Maulida Rani Safitri

Student's Number

: 123411067

Department

: English Language Education

Had been ratified by the board of examiners of Education and Teacher Training Faculty Walisongo State Islamic University Semarang and can be received as one of any requirement for gaining the Bachelor Degree in English Language Education.

Semarang, 08 December 2016

#### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

Chairman Person,

Market

Dra. Hj. Ma'rafatul Fadhilah NIP.196208031989032003

Examiner I

Dra. Hj. Siti Mariam, M. Po NIP. 196507271992032002 Secretary,

Lulut Widyaningrum, M. Pd

NIP. 198008032009012002

Examiner II

Nadiah Maknun, M. Pd. NIP. 197811032007012016

<u>Daviq Rizal, M. Pd.</u> NIP.197710252007011015

#### ADVISOR NOTE

Semarang, 01 September 2016

To The Dean of Islamic Education and Teacher Training Faculty Walisongo State Islamic University Semarang

#### Assalamu'alaikum Wr. Wh.

I inform that I have given guidance, briefing and correction to whatever extent necessary of the following thesis identification:

: The Use of List-Group-Label Strategy to Improve Students' Vocabulary of Recount Text (A Classroom Action Research at the Eighth Grade of MTs NU 01 Banyuputih Batang in the Academic Year of 2015/2016)

Name of Students

: Maulida Rani Safitri

Student Number

: 123411067 : English Language Education

Department

I state that the thesis is ready to be submitted to Education and Teacher Training Faculty, Walisongo State Islamic University to be examined at Munaqasyah session.

Wassalamu'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Advisor,

Daviq Rizal, M. Pd. NIP.197710252007011015

### **MOTTO**

So verily, with every difficulty there is relief (5) Verily, with every difficulty there is relief (6).

<sup>&</sup>lt;sup>1</sup>A. Yusuf Ali, *The Holy Qur'an: Text, Translation and Commentary* (USA: Amana Corp, 1983), P.1755

#### ABSTRACT

Title : The Use of List-Group-Label Strategy to Improve Students'

Vocabulary of Recount Text (A Classroom Action Research at the Eighth Grade of MTs. NU 01 Banyuputih Batang in the

Academic Year of 2015/2016)

Writer : Maulida Rani Safitri

Students Number : 123411067

Key words : Improving students' vocabulary, List-group-label strategy,

Classroom Action Research

The background of the study is that students have difficulties understanding vocabulary. A teacher still uses a conventional method in teaching English lessons. The students are only passive in the classroom and easy to get bored. To improve students' understanding on vocabulary, a teacher can use list-group-label strategy as a strategy to teach English. The questions of this research are: what the implementation of list-group-label strategy in teaching vocabulary at the eighth grade of MTs NU 01 Banyuputih Batang in the Academic Year of 2015/2016 is and what the improvement of the use of list-group-label strategy in teaching vocabulary at the eighth grade of MTs NU 01 Banyuputih Batang in the Academic Year of 2015/2016 is.

The research was conducted at MTs NU 01 Banyuputih Batang in the academic year of 2015/2016. The subject of the research was eighth grade students of MTs NU 01 Banyuputih Batang. The number of the subject was 26 students. The design of this research was classroom action research which consisted of pre cycle, first cycle, and second cycle. The techniques of collecting data in this research were observation, documentation and test. In the pre cycle, teachers used a conventional method. The students were given list-group-label strategy in the first cycle and second cycle.

The result was obtained by analyzing the data from observation and achievement of the test each cycle. In the pre cycle the average of the students was 38.1. Many students got low score under the achievement indicator of 68. In the first cycle based on the observation, there were 56% of students joining the class. Then, the average of the students' achievement was 63.1. In the second cycle there was 80% of students enjoying the lesson. The average of the students' achievement in the second cycle was 74.1.

Based on the analysis, it can be concluded that the use of list-group-label strategy is recommended for English teacher in teaching vocabulary. It can create fun condition for learning and encourage students to be active in the class. The important thing is that it can improve students' vocabulary skills.

#### ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

Alhamdulillah, I would like to express my deepest gratitude by saying thank to Allah SWT for the blessing and mercy given to me so that I could compose and finish this research completely. Let me say sholawat and salam for Prophet Muhammad, who brings us from the darkness to the brightness.

I realize that I cannot complete this research without support, cooperation, help and encouragement from a lot of people. Therefore, I would like to extend my appreciation to all of them, especially to:

- Dr. H. Rahardjo, M.E. St., the Dean of Education and Teacher Training Faculty
- 2. Dr. H. Ikhrom, M.Ag., the head of English Department for motivation and suggestions.
- 3. Daviq Rizal, M.Pd., the advisor for the patience in providing their valuable guidance.
- 4. All of the lecturers in English Department of Education and Teacher Training Faculty for valuable knowledge, and advice during the years of my study.
- 5. The principal of MTs NU 01 Banyuputih, Drs. H. Solikhin and an English teacher of 8<sup>th</sup> grade, Mukholidah, S. Pd. and all students of 8<sup>th</sup> grade who have helped the researcher in doing the study.

6. The deepest gratitude goes for my beloved parents, Solikhin and Fatimah who always give me love and support in physically and mentally.

7. My beloved brother, Alfi Kurniawan, who always in my happiness and sorrow.

8. All of my friends especially my classmates of PBI B Nationalism.

9. Last but not least, those who cannot be mentioned one by one, who had supported me to reach my dream.

Finally the researcherrealise that this thesis is still far from being perfect. Therefore, the researcher will accept constructive criticism in order to make it better. The researcher hopes that this thesis would be beneficial for everyone. Amiin

Semarang, 01 September 2016

Researcher,

Maulida Rani Safitri

123411067

# TABLE OF CONTENT

PAGE OF TITTL	Æ	i
THESIS STATEM	MENT	ii
RATIFICATION		iii
ADVISOR NOTE		iv
MOTTO		v
ABSTRACT		vi
ACKNOWLEDG	EMENT	viii
TABLE OF CON	TENT	ix
LIST OF APPEN	DIXES	xii
CHAPTER I:	INTRODUCTION	
	A. Background of Study	1
	B. Research Questions	5
	C. Objectives of Study	5
	D. Significances of Study	6
CHAPTER II:	REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATUR	E
	A. Previous Research	7
	B. Literature Review	10
	1. Vocabulary	10
	a. Part of Speech	12
	b. The Principle of Teaching and	
	Learning Vocabulary	19
	c. Techniques in Teaching	
	Vocabulary	22

		d. C	onjunctive Relation	27
	2.	Reco	ant Text	29
		a. G	eneric Structure of Recount	
		T	ext	31
		b. G	rammatical Features	32
		c. E	xample of Recount Text	32
	3.	List-C	Group-Label Strategy	33
		a. D	efinition of List-Group-Label	
		St	rategy	33
		b. T	he Implementation of List-	
		G	roup-Label Strategy	34
	C. H	ypothe	esis	37
CHAPTER III:	METH	IOD (	OF INVESTIGATION	
	A. Re	search	Method	38
	1.	Desig	n of Research	38
	2.	Chara	acteristic of Classroom Action	
		Resea	arch	39
	3.	The S	tep of Classroom Action	
		Resea	arch	40
	B. Set	ting of	f the Study	41
	C. Su	bject o	f the Study	42
	D. Co	llabora	ator	42
	E. Te	chniqu	e of Collecting Data	42

	F. Technique of D	ata Analysis	43
	G. Indicator Achie	vement	46
CHAPTER IV:	RESEARH FIND	INGS	
	A. Implementation	of List-Group-Label	
	Strategy		47
	B. The Improvement	ent of the Use List-	
	Group-label Str	ategy	57
	C. The Analysis of	the Whole Cycles	64
CHAPTER V:	CONCLUSION A	ND SUGGESTION	
	A. Conclusion		66
	B. Suggestion		67
BIBLIOGRAPHY			
APPENDICES			
<b>CURRICULUM</b> V	TAE		

## LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	Table of Students' Name
Appendix 2	RPP Siklus 1
Appendix 3	RPP Siklus 2
Appendix 4	Lesson Plan Cycle 1
Appendix 5	Lesson Plan Cycle 2
Appendix 6	Table of Students' Score
Appendix 7	Table of Research Schedule
Appendix 8	Table of Teacher Observation Checklist Cycle 1
Appendix 9	Table of Teacher Observation Checklist Cycle 2
Appendix 10	Table of Observation Checklist for Students Cycle 1
Appendix 11	Table of Observation Checklist for Students Cycle 2
Appendix 12	Test of First Cycle
Appendix 13	Test of Second Cycle
Appendix 14	Answer Key
Appendix 15	Pictures of Research