THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TEAMS GAMES TOURNAMENTS (TGT) STRATEGY TO TEACH STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION ON NARRATIVE TEXT

(An Experimental Study at Tenth Grade of MAN Gubug Grobogan in Academic Year of 2015/2016)

THESIS

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for Degree of Bachelor of Education in English Language Education



By:

NUR WIDI ASTUTI

Student Number: 123411112

EDUCATION AND TEACHER TRAINING FACULTY
WALISONGO STATE ISLAMIC UNIVERSITY
SEMARANG
2016

A THESIS STATEMENT

I am the student with the following identity:

Name : Nur Widi Astuti

Student's Number : 123411112

Department : English Language Education

certify that this thesis:

THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TEAMS GAMES TOURNAMENTS (TGT) STRATEGY TO TEACH STUDENTS' READING COMPREHENSION ON NARRATIVE TEXT (An Experimental Studyat Tenth Grade of MANGubugGrobogan in the Academic Year of 2015/2016)

is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Other writer's opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, 16th November 2016

The researcher,

Nur Widi Astuti NIM. 123411112

ii



KEMENTERIAN AGAMA RI UNIVERSITAS ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO FAKULTAS TARBIYAH DAN KEGURUAN

Jl. Prof. Dr. Hamka (Kampus II) Ngaliyan SemarangTelp. 024-7601295 Fax. 7615387

RATIFICATION

Thesis with following identity:

Title The Ff

:The Effectiveness of Teams Games Tournaments (TGT) Strategy to Teach Students' Reading Comprehension on Narrative Text (An Experimental Study at Tenth Grade of MAN GubugGrobogan in the Academic Year of 2015/2016)

Name : Nur Widi Astuti

Student's Number

: 123411112

Department

: English Language Education

Has been tested in Munaqosah session by the team of thesis examiner of Educational Teacher Training Faculty Walisongo State Islamic University and has been accepted as a partial requirement for the degree of Bachelor of Education in English Language Education Department.

Semarang, 6 December 2016

THE TEAM OF EXAMINERS

hairman.

Dr. H. Ikhrom, M. As NIP. 19650329199403

Examiner

**

Nadiah Ma'mun, M. Pd. VP. 197811032007012016

Secretary,

Examiner II,

<u>Dra. Hj. Siti Mariam, M.</u> NIP. 19650727199203200

LIK INDON

Mdatul Fadhilah, S. Pd. I., M. Pd. NIP. 198109082007102001

Advisor

Dra. Hj. Ma'rifatul Fadhilah, M. Ed.

NIP. 19620803 1989032003

ADVISOR NOTE

Semarang, 16 November 2016

To

The Dean of Education and Teacher Training Faculty Walisongo State Islamic University

Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb

I inform that I have given guidance, briefing and correction to whatever extent necessary of the following thesis identification:

Title : The Effectiveness of Teams Games

Tournaments (TGT) Strategy to Teach Students' Reading Comprehension on Narrative Text (an experimental study at tenth grade of MAN GubugGrobogan in the

academic year of 2015/2016)

Name of Students : Nur Widi Astuti

Students Number : 123411112

Department : English Language Education

I state that the thesis is ready to be submitted to Education and Teacher Training Faculty Walisongo State Islamic University to be examined at *Munagasyah* session.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr. wh.

Advisor,

Dra. Hj. Ma'rifatul Fadhilah, M. Ed.

NIP. 196208031989032003

MOTTO

مَا وَدَّعَكَ رَبُّكَ وَمَا قُلَى ٣وَلَلْأَخِرَةُ خَيْر لَكَ مِنَ ٱلثُّولَى ٤

Your Lord (O Muhammad) has neither forsaken you, nor hated you. And indeed the Hereafter is better for you than the present (life of this world). (QS. Ad Duha: 3-4).¹

➤ When you focus on what you want, everything else falls away.

¹ Kementrian Agama RI, *Berkamus Tematis Ayat Akhlak dan Ibadah,* Jakarta: PT. Widya Cahaya, 2012, p. 596.

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

- 1. My beloved parents (Mr. Tukimin and Mrs. Sukiyem) they are the best supporter for the thesis.
- My beloved young sister (Alivia Kurnia Isnani), and twin little brothers (Ahmad Farhan Aprilian and Ahmad Farih Aprilian).
- 3. All of my friends who supported in my research.

ACKNOWLEDGEMENT

First and foremost, I would like to express gratitude to Allah SWT, the Almighty God for the blessing, kindness, and inspiration in lending me to accomplish the final project. Without Him, I couldn't stay patient and in control inwriting this final project from the first page to the last page.

Shalawat and salam for the Prophet Muhammad who brings us fromdarkness to the brightness.

I realize that I cannot complete this final project without the help of others. Many people have helped me during the writing this final project and it would be impossible to mention of all them. I wish, however, to give my sincerest gratitude and appreciation to:

- Dr. H. Raharjo, M. Ed. St. as Dean of Education and Teacher Training Faculty of Walisongo State Islamic University Semarang.
- 2. Dr. H. Ikhrom, M. Ag. as the Head of English Language Education Department.
- 3. Dra.Hj. Ma'rifatul Fadhilah, M. Ed., as the advisor who already guided and advised patiently during the arrangement of this thesis.
- 4. All lectures in English Department of English Department Education and Teacher Training Faculty for valuable knowledge, and guidance during the years of my study.

- Drs. H. Moh. Soef, M.Ag as the headmaster of MAN GubugGrobogan who has given permission for doing the research.
- Lailatul Faizah, S. Pd. as the English teacher of tenth grade of MAN Gubug Grobogan who guided and helped during research in the school.
- 7. All of students of MAN Gubug Grobogan . Thanks for your participation during the research.
- 8. The deepest gratitude for my beloved parents (Mr. Tukimin and Mrs. Sukiyem) who always support me, pray for me and everything that I can not tell in words.
- 9. My beloved young sister (Alivia Kurnia Isnani), and twin little brothers (Ahmad Farhan Aprilian and Ahmad Farih Aprilian).
- 10. My beloved friends in the boarding house (PNA K15): Alfi, Izum, Lely, Ulel, Niha, Halim, Oing, Tria, Mbak Khasan, and Mbak Ana. Thanks for support and give sweetest memory.
- 11. All my friends in PBI A 2012. Thanks for coloring the researcher's days for 9 semesters.
- 12. All of the researcher's friends at English Department of Teacher Training Faculty of Walisongo State Islamic University Semarang who gave the researcher lots of assistance. Thanks a lot for the good cooperation.
- 13. My friends who help in the statistic process, Roikhatul Khoiriyah.
- 14. All of friends in my PPL at MTs Sunan Katong Kaliwungu.

15. All of friends in KKN Karangwotan, Pucakwangi, Pati.

16. Last but not least, those who cannot be mentioned one by one,

who have supported the researcher to finish this thesis.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this thesis is far from

being perfect; therefore, the researcher will happily accept constructive

criticism in order tomake it better. The researcher hopes that this

thesis would be helpful andbeneficial to everyone. Amen

Semarang, 16th November 2016

The researcher,

Nur Widi Astuti

NIM. 123411112

ix

ABSTRACT

Title : The Effectiveness of Teams Games

Tournaments (TGT) Strategy to Teach Students' Reading Comprehension on Narrative Text (an experimental study at tenth grade of MAN GubugGrobogan

in the academic year of 2015/2016)

Writer : Nur Widi Astuti

Students' Number : 123411112

The background of this research is focused on the students' reading comprehension on narrative text. This thesis based on phenomena which happen in school, there were students hard to guess and predict the meaning because of the limitation of vocabulary. Students have difficulty in understanding English word, phrase, and sentence in English, and finding the main idea of the text. Teacher uses conventional method and students usually study individually. This thesis discusses The Effectiveness of Teams Games Tournaments (TGT) Strategy to Teach Students' Reading Comprehension on Narrative Text (an experimental study at tenth grade of MAN Gubug Grobogan in the academic year of 2015/2016). The objective of the research is to know the effectiveness of Teams Games Tournaments (TGT) strategy to teach students' reading comprehension on narrative text. Subjects of this research were 70 students that were divided into two classes, namely experimental class (40) and control class (30). The researcher used bored sampling technique to determine the sample. Experimental design was used as the research design. The instrument used to collect the data was reading comprehension test or multiple choice test because students' tests paper can be easily and quickly scored. The assessment of the test result was focused students' reading comprehension on narrative text. Before gave pre-test for experimental and control class, the researcher gave try-out test to tryout class to get a good instrument test. Then, the researcher gave pretest and post-test for both classes. Before giving post-test, the researcher gave treatment to the experimental class (the students who were taught using Teams Games Tournaments (TGT) strategy and the control class (the students who were taught without using TGT). Then, the researcher gave post-test both of control and experimental classes to know the students' reading comprehension result. After collecting the data, it was found that the pre-test average score of experimental class was 71,4 and the control class was70,9. Meanwhile, the post-test average score of the experimental class was 80,45 and the control class was 65,067. Based on the t test with the standard of significance of 5%, it was found t_{count} 6,695and t_{table} 1,67. Because of $t_{count} > t_{table}$ (6,695> 1,67). It means that Ha was accepted and Ho was rejected. Based on the result, the researcher concluded that the use of *Teams Games Tournaments (TGT) strategy* as effective to teach students' reading comprehension on narrative text at MANGubug Grobogan in the academic year of 2015/2016.

Keywords: Effectiveness, Teams Games Tournaments (TGT) Strategy, Reading Comprehension, Narrative Text and Experimental Research.

TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE		i
THESIS	STATEMENT	ii
RATIFI	CATION	iii
ADVIS	OR NOTE	iv
MOTTO)	V
DEDIC	ATION	vi
ACKNO	OWLEDMENT	vii
ABSTR	ACT	X
TABLE	OF CONTENT	xii
LIST O	FTABLE	XV
LIST O	F APPENDICES	xvi
CHAPT	TER I INTRODUCTION	
A.	Background of the study	1
B.	Reasons for Choosing the Topic	5
C.	Research Question	5
D.	Objective of the Study	6
E.	Significance of the Study	6
F.	Limitation of the Study	7
CHAPT	TER II REVIEW OF RELATED LITERATURE	
A.	Previous Research	8
B.	Theoretical Review	10

		a.	Definition of Reading	10
		b.	Types of Reading	12
		c.	Purpose of Reading	14
		d.	Reading Comprehension	16
		2. Ge	eneral Concept of Text	17
		a.	Definition of Text	17
		b.	Kinds of Genre	18
		3. Co	oncept of Narrative Text	19
		a.	Definition of Narrative Text	19
		b.	The Social Function of Narrative Text	20
		c.	The Generic Structures of Narrative Text	20
		d.	Language Features of Narrative Text	21
		4. Ge	eneral Concept of Method	21
		a.	Definition of Cooperative Learning	21
		b.	Advantages and Disadvantages of Coopera	ative
			Learning	23
		c.	Concept of Teams Games Tournaments	25
		d.	Definition of Teams Games Tournaments	25
		e.	The Procedural Stepsof TGT	26
(C.	Hypoth	esis	29
CHA	PT	ER III I	METHOD OF RESEARCH	
	A.	Researc	ch Design	30
]	B.	Researc	ch Setting	31

1. General Concept of Reading

10

C.	The Subject of the Research	32
D.	Research Variable	34
E.	Technique of Data Collection	35
F.	Technique of Data Analysis	37
СНАРТ	TER IV RESEARCH FINDINGS AND ANALYSIS	
A.	Description of the ResearchFindings	48
B.	The Data Analysis and Test of Hypothesis	49
	1. The Data Analysis of Try-out Instrument	49
	2. The Data Analysis of Pre-Test	58
	3. The Data Analysis of Post-Test	62
C.	Discussion of the Research Finding	66
	1. The score of initial ability (pre-test)	66
	2. The score of final ability (post-test)	67
СНАРТ	TER V CONCLUSION	
A.	Conclusion	68
B.	Suggestion	69
REFER	ENCES	
APPEN	DIXES	
CURIC	ULUM VITAE	

LIST OF TABLE

Table 4.1	Analysis of Item Test Validity, 53					
Table 4.2	Validity of Each Item, 55					
Table 4.3	Degree of Test Difficulty of Each Item, 57					
Table 4.4	The Table of Discriminating Power of Item Number 1,					
	58					
Table 4.5	Discriminating Power of Each Item, 59					
Table 4.6	The Normality Result of Pre-Test, 60					
Table 4.7	The Homogeneity Result of Pre-Test, 61					
Table 4.8	The Average Similarity Test of Pre-Test, 63					
Table 4.9	The Normality Result of Post-Test, 64					
Table 4.10	The Homogeneity Result of Post-Test, 65					
Table 4.11	The Hypothesis Test, 67					
Table 4.12	The Observation Frequency of Control Class Post-test,					
	48					
Table 4.13	TheHomogeneity test of Experimental and Control					
	Class of Post-test					
Table 4.14	The Average Similarity Test of Experimental and					
	Control Class of Post-test, 52					

LIST OF APPENDICES

Appendix 1	The List Students of Try-out Class		
Appendix 2	The List Students of Experimental Class		
Appendix 3	The List Students of Control Class		
Appendix 4	The Questions of Pre-test and Post-test		
Appendix 5	The AnswerKey		
Appendix 6	The Score of Pre-test		
Appendix 7	The Score of Post Test		
Appendix 8a	Lesson Plan for Experimental Class		
Appendix 8b	Lesson Plan for Control Class		
Appendix 9	The Analysis of Try-out Test		
Appendix 10a	Normality Test of Pre-test of Experimental Class		
Appendix 10b	Normality Test of Pre-test of Control Class		
Appendix 11a	Normality Test of Post-test of Experimental Class		
Appendix 11b	Normality Test of Post-test of Control Class		
Appendix 12	Example of Students' Answer		
Appendix 13	Documentation		