

**SCIENTIFIC INDICATIONS OF GENETIC THEORY
IN *HADĪTH* (A THEMATIC STUDY)**

**A Thesis Submitted to Departement of Tafsir and
Hadith in Partial Fulfilment of The Requirements
for the Degree Srata I (S.1)**



**By
Himmah Wafiroh
Student Number: 074211026**

**FACULTY OF USHULUDDIN
STATE INSTITUTE OF ISLAMIC STUDIES
WALISONGO
SEMARANG
2011**

ADVISOR APPROVAL

Dear Sir,
Dean of Ushuluddin Faculty
State Institute of Islamic Studies
(IAIN) Walisongo Semarang

Assalāmu 'alaikum W. Wb.

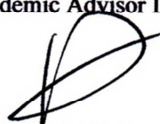
After correcting it to whatever extent necessary, we state that this thesis belongs to a student as below:

Name : Himmah Wafiroh
Reg. Number : 074211026
Department : *Qur'ān and Hadīth* Studies (TH)
Title : Scientific Indications of Genetic Theory in *Hadīth*
(A Thematic Study)


is ready to be submitted in joining last examination.

Wassalāmu 'alaikum Wr. Wb.

Semarang, June 23, 2011
Academic Advisor I


Dr. Zulhad, M.Ag
NIP.19560510 198603 1 1004

Academic Advisor II


Muhtarom, M.Ag
NIP.19690602 199703 1 002

RATIFICATION

This paper was examined by two experts and passed on June 23th 2011.
Therefore, this paper is accepted as one of requirements for fulfilling
Undergraduate Degree of Islamic Theology.



Dean of Faculty of Ushuluddin/
Chairman of Meeting

Dr. Nasihun Amin, M.Ag
NIP. 19680701 199303 1 003

Academic Advisor I

Dr. Zulhad, M.Ag
NIP. 19560510 198603 1 1004

Examiner I

Dr. Abdul Muhayya, M.A.
NIP. 19621018 199101 1 001

Academic Advisor II

Muhtarom, M.Ag
NIP. 19690602 199703 1 002

Examiner II

Moh. MAsrur, M.Ag
NIP. 19771020 20003 1 003

Secretary of Meeting

In`amuz Zahidin, M.Ag
NIP. 19771020 200312 1 002

A THESIS STATEMENT

I certify that this thesis is definitely my own work. I am completely responsible for content of this thesis. Other writer's opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, June, 2011
The Writer,

Himmah Wafiroh
NIM. 074211026

MOTTO

إِنَّ اللَّهَ لَا يُعَيِّرُ مَا بَقِيَ حَتَّى يُعَيِّرُوا مَا بِأَنْفُسِهِمْ (الرعد: 11)

Verily never will Allah change the condition of a people until they change it themselves (with their own souls)

مَثَلُ الْجَلِيسِ الصَّالِحِ وَالْجَلِيسِ السَّوِّءِ كَمَثَلِ صَاحِبِ الْمِسْكِ وَكَبِيرِ الْحَدَّادِ
لَا يَعْدُمُكَ مِنْ صَاحِبِ الْمِسْكِ إِذَا تَشْتَرِيهِ أَوْ تَبْجُدُ رِيحَهُ وَكَبِيرِ الْحَدَّادِ يُحْرِقُ بَدَنَكَ أَوْ
تَوْبَكَ أَوْ تَبْجُدُ مِنْهُ رِيحًا خَبِيثَةً

The similiarity between good friends and bad friends are like perfume seller and blacksmith fire blower. The perfume seller may give it to you or you buy it to him or at least you can smell the fragrance of it, but the blacksmith fire blower may make your clothes on fire, or maybe you will get a bad odor from it
(HR. al-Bukhary)

DEDICATION

This thesis is dedicated to:

My father and Mother, Mr. Ali Mahfudh and Mrs.
Sholichah
Love and respect always

My beloved brothers
Fahmi, Faza, and Faidlur

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All praise and thanks always we deliver unto Allah, the God of all Universe, for being finished this thesis. Furthermore, May *ṣalawāt* and *salām* always we convey be the last apostle, Muhammad peace unto him, his family and his *ṣahaba* who has taught wisdom and given *rahma* for all mankind, especially the Muslims.

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9. All parties who indirectly help the writer in moral or material in the arranging of this thesis.

Finally, this thesis would not have been completed without the support of you all. Thanks.

Semarang, June 23, 2011

The writer,

Himmah Wafiroh

TRANSLITERATION

ENGLISH TRANSLITERATION SYSTEM CONSONANTS¹

A	ء	A		A	
b	ب	-	؟	-	ك
-	؟	s•	س	l	ل
t	ت	sh	ش	m	م
th	ث	s•	ص	n	ن
j	ج	d•	ض	h	هـ
-	؟	t•	ط	w	و
h•	ح	z•	ظ	y	ي
kh	خ	'	ع	-a ¹	ء
d	د	gh	غ	2	ال
dh	ذ	f	ف	1 (-at in construct state)	
r	ر	q	ق	2 (article) al- and 'l-	
z	ز	k	ك	3 (when not final)	

VOWELS

Long or	؟	ā
	و	ū
	ي	ī
Doubled	ء◌◌	iyy (final form i)
	◌◌و	uww (final form u), etc.
Diphthongs	◌◌و	au or aw
	◌◌ي	ai or ay
Short	---◌◌	a
	---◌◌و	u
	---◌◌◌	i

All *al ta'rīf* (ال تعريف) written with "al" except if related with the word *dīn* or *al-asmā' al-husnā*. For example, *shihābuddīn*, *us • ūluddīn*, *abdullāh*, etc.

¹ This English transliteration system refers to L.C (Library of Congress) model. *Pedoman Penulisan Skripsi Fakultas Ushuluddīn IAIN Walisongo Semarang*, (Semarang: Fakultas Ushuluddīn IAIN Walisongo, 2007), edition.1, p.120-121.

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ABSTRACT

This thesis explores the scientific indication of genetics in the perspective of prophet tradition (*hadīth*). Studying genetics is very important because of its huge potential effect. In this knowledge, studied how genetic endowment (heredity) was inherited to posterity and also variation that may arise in it. So, genetics explain various human problematic such as man healthy, physical and mental defect, character inherits, until engineers it.

Some clues that show clearly about the modern science of genetics was basis for review in the Qur'ān and *hadīth*. So, in this research, the researcher attempts to explore the *hadīth* to get the understanding about scientific indication of genetic theory in the prophet tradition (*hadīth*). By collecting some *hadīth* related to genetics in the *kutub al hadith*, the researcher wants to get new understanding about how the scientific indication of genetics according prophet tradition (*hadīth*) and its correlation with sciences, which focusing on the Biology in order to know deep meaning towards never ending scientific miracle of *hadīth*.

About the understanding *hadīth* with science, although it has negative impact because the scientific truth is relative and always changing, its also has positive impact because we will get a wider and deeper understanding on the *hadīth*. Therefore, we know that the statement of *hadīth* often seem trivial, but if scientifically investigated with the results of modern science would turn out that these statements show the things that later justified by science.

From the research, the writer concludes that *hadīth* also mentions scientific facts about the law expressed by the genetic inheritance, that is in the sperm of man and ovum of woman. So, we can conclude that Islam is a perfect teaching. Al-Qur'an and *hadīth* as the main guidance manage all life aspect of Muslim, including the heredity of parent's characters toward their child. Islam also teaches us to choose good couple from good family, because beside of environment, man

characters also determined by genetics. Allah also prohibits man to do inbreeding (marriage with close family) because genetics declares that inbreeding have big possibility caused abnormality or mental deviation.