IBNU ḤAZM AL-ANDALUSI'S CONCEPT OF LOVE (A UNIFICATION STUDY BETWEEN SUFISM AND PSYCHOLOGY)



THESIS

Submitted to Ushuluddin Faculty in Partial Fulfillment of the requirements for the Degree of S-1 of Islamic Theology

On Tasawuf and Psychotherapy Department

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WALISONGO
SEMARANG
2014

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MOTTO

Bismillaahirrahmaanirrahim

إِنَّ ٱللَّهَ يُحِبُّ ٱلتَّوَّلِينَ وَيُحِبُّ ٱلْمُتَطَهِّرِينَ

Surely Allah loves those who turn much (to Him), and He loves those who purify themselves.

DEDICATION

There is no ability and strength except with allah's willing. I am so conscious that this work would not truly complete without His help. So i would like to say Alḥamdulillah, thank you Allah.

The thesis is dedicated to:

- ❖ My dear parents: Mr. Mas'ud (RIP) and Mrs. Sulikah (RIP). Thanks for love you gave me.
- * My sisters and my brothers Thanks for your great supports. My nephews; Siraj, Exel, Rafa, Ibrahim, Delisa, Habibi, Almaira, and Naufal, be good person.
- * My teachers and my lecturers: my sincere thanks for the great teaching.
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- ❖ All of my friends: thanks for lovely friendship.

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Kirana.

Semarang, November 23th, 2014

The Writer

SUGIONO

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English Transliteration System

International Version¹

Consonants:

Arabic	Roman
ب	В
ت	Т
ث	Th
ح ا	J
<u>ح</u>	<u></u>
Ż	Kh
د	D
ذ	Dh
ر	R
ز	Z
س	S
ش	Sh
ص	Ş
ض	ģ
ط	ţ
ظ	Ż

Arabic	Roman
ع	c
غ	Gh
ع غ ف	F
ق	Q
<u>5</u>	K
J	L
م	M
ن	N
9	W
٥	Н
۶	3
ي	Y

 $^{^{1}}$ Tim Penyusun Skripsi, *Pedoman Penulisan Skripsi Fakultas Ushuluddin* (Semarang: Fakultas Ushuluddin IAIN Walisongo, 2013), p. 142-144

Translation Table : Vowels and Diphthong

Arabic	Roman
,	A
9	U
,	Ι
ا,ء,ی	ā
و, ٔ	ū
۱, ع, ی و , ي	ī

Arabic	Roman
ًا,ء,ی	An
و	Un
ی	In
و	Aw
ِيْ وُ	Ay
ُو <u>ّ</u>	uww,ū(in final position)
ِيّ	iyy,i (in final position)

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ABSTRACT

Love is a feeling that will share together or affection for anyone. In religion, it is also not forbidden. It has awful impact. Human creation, nature, and whole universe are because of God's love. People ungrudgingly do everything for love. Coward be brave, stolid becomes fussy. In modern era now days, love is tied with sexual activity. It becomes sex and desire satisfying device. It is not love when relationship between man and woman is not done by sexual activity. It is their expression in connection. They are worse. Actually that was running in their mind is lust. Unhappily, that attitude is not taboo in the society.

Based on these descriptions, the researcher are interested in researching and find out more about love. In this research, researcher uses book entitled *Risalah Cinta* translated from *Ṭauqul Ḥamāmah* written by Ibnu Ḥazm al-Andalusi. After getting data needed, the next step is analyzing the data. To analyze the data, researcher uses qualitative analysis method because this research uses pure library method. Therefore it is needed many methods, are: description.

Based on the result of research, love concept of Ibnu Ḥazm gives a sense in itself. Sense that he provided is easier to be accepted and understood. Differ from love concept that has been discussed in psychology studies, Ibnu Ḥazm provided his love concept by religion. By not leaving religion, love still can be expressed but in a proper corridor. By limitation of religion, sensation that felt will be so beautiful like stories, novel, poem that describes who beautiful love is. Love concept of Ibnu Ḥazm that is easy to be understood brings easier to be applied by human. Modern era that grows so fast gives effect in stress increase. When back in psychology concept, love will be bad thing. Whereas when we back to the love concept of religion (maḥabbah) that is so high, it can be difficult for common people. Ibnu Ḥazm intermediate it by his love concept. Human can easier apply it now days because his concept is not soar skyward.

Key words: Concept of Love, Ibnu Hazm, Human Life