# THE EFFECTIVENESS OF TEACHING LISTENING ON NEWS ITEM TEXT USING VIDEO

(An Experimental Research at the Tenth Grade Students of MA Matholi'ul Huda Pucakwangi – Pati In the Academic Year of 2011/2012)

## **THESIS**

Submitted in Partial Fulfillment of the Requirement for graining for the Degree of Bachelor of Islamic Education In English Language Education



BY:

**AKUFAH** 

**Student number : 083411003** 

TARBIYAH FACULTY
WALISONGO STATE INSTITUTE FOR ISLAMIC STUDIES
SEMARANG

2012

## THESIS PROJECT STATEMENT

I am, the student with the following identify:

Name : Akufah Student number : 083411003

Departement : English Language Education

certify that this is identify my own work. I am completely responsible for the content of this thesis. Other write's opinions or findings included in the thesis are quoted or cited in accordance with ethical standards.

Semarang, May 4<sup>th</sup> 2012 The Researcher,

**AKUFAH** 

Student No.: 083411003



# **KEMENTERIAN AGAMA** INSTITUT AGAMA ISLAM NEGERI WALISONGO SEMARANG **FAKULTAS TARBIYAH**

Jl. Prof. Dr. Hamka Kampus II Ngaliyan Telp.7601295 Fax. 7615387 Semarang 50185

#### RATIFICATION

Thesis with the following identification:

Title

: The effectiveness of teaching listening on news item text using video

(An experimental research with the tenth Year Students' of MA MATHOLI'UL HUDA Pucakwangi - Pati in the academic year of

2011/2012)

Name of Student

: Akufah

Student Number

: 083411003

Departement

: Tadris

Field of Study

: English Language Education

Had been ratified by the board of examiners of Education Faculty of Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies and can be received as one of any requirement for gaining the Bachelor Degree in English Language Education.

Semarang, 28th June 2012

### THE BOARD OF EXAMINERS

ERIAN A

Chairman Person.

Drs. Sugeng Ristiyanto, M.Ag

NIP. 19650819 200302 1 001

Secretary

Siti Tarwiyah, M.Hum

NIP. 19/21108 199903 2 001

Examiner I, 2

Dra. Hj. Siti Maryam, M.Pd

NIP. 19650727 199203 2 002

Examine

Annury, M.Pd

NIP. 19780719 200501 1 007

Advisor I

Daviq Rizal, M. Pd.

NIP. 19771025 200701 1 015

Advisor II,

NIP. 19681205 199403 1 003

#### **ADVISOR NOTE**

Semarang, May 4<sup>th</sup> 2012

To

The Dean of Education Faculty

Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies

#### Assalamu'alaikum wr. wb.

I inform that I given guidance, briefing and correction to whatever extent necessary to thesis with the following identify:

Title : The Effectiveness of Teaching Listening on News Item

Text Using Video (An experimental research with the tenth Year Students' of MA MATHOLI'UL HUDA Pucakwangi

- Pati in the academic year of 2011/2012)

Name of the Student : Akufah Sudent Number : 083411003 Department : Tadris

Field of Study : English Language Education

I state that the thesis is ready to be submitted to education Faculty Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies to be examined at munagasyah session.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr.wb.

Advisor I

Daviq Rizal, M. Pd.

NIP. 19771025 200701 1 015

NIP. 19681205 199403 1 003

To

The Dean of Education Faculty

Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies

#### Assalamu'alaikum wr.wb.

I inform that I given guidance, briefing and correction to whatever extent necessary to thesis with the following identify:

Title : The Effectiveness of Teaching Listening on News Item

Text Using Video (An experimental research with the tenth Year Students' of MA MATHOLI'UL HUDA Pucakwangi

- Pati in the academic year of 2011/2012)

Name of the Student : Akufah Sudent Number : 083411003 Department : Tadris

Field of Study : English Language Education

I state that the thesis is ready to be submitted to education Faculty Walisongo State Institute for Islamic Studies to be examined at munaqasah session.

Wassalamu'alaikum wr.wb.

#### **ABSTRACT**

Title : The Effectiveness of Teaching Listening on News Item Text

Using Video (An Experimental Research at the Tenth Grade Students' of MA MATHOLI'UL HUDA Pucakwangi – Pati

in the Academic Year of 2011/2012)

Researcher : Akufah Student Number : 083411003

**Keywords**: Teaching Listening, News Item text, Video.

Background of this study is to know the appropriate technique to teach English especially listening on news item texts. Indonesian learners who study English as second language still get difficulty in listening because the spoken language and written language is quite different with their mother tongue. So the researcher thought that there should be a solution to solve that problem. The researcher tried to use video as a medium to solve the problem and to improve students' ability in listening especially on news item texts.

This study is about the use of video as a medium to help and to improve students' listening ability on news item texts of the tenth grade students of MA Matholi'ul Huda Pucakwangi - Pati in the academic year 2011/2012. The statement of the problem in this study is: How is the effectiveness of teaching listening on news item text using video with the tenth Year Students' of MA MATHOLI'UL HUDA Pucakwangi – Pati in the academic year of 2011/2012?. The objective of this study is to find out the effectiveness of teaching listening news item text using video.

The population of the research was the tenth grade students of MA Matholi'ul Huda Pucakwangi Pati. The research methodology was an experimental research, which conducted in two classes; the experimental group (X A) and control group (X B) as sample. The data collection methods of this research are documentation and test. In this research X A was taught by using video, while X B was taught without video (conventional method; recording). The researcher gave listening test to gather the data. The test had been tried out to find out the validity, reliability, difficulty level, and discriminating power before it was used to gather the data. The formula that was used to analyze the data was t-test. It was used to determine whether or not there was a significance difference between students' score in experimental group and students' score in control group.

After the data had been collected by using test, it was found that the pre-test average of the experimental group was 61.81 and control group was 60.14. It was found that t-test was (0.686), whereas the t-table was (1.671) for a = 5%. The t-test score was higher than the t-table (0.686 > 1.671). It was mean that Ho was accepted while Ha was rejected. It could be concluded that both of X A and X B had no differences (homogeneous). While, the post-test average of the experimental group was 74.17 and control group was 70.00. It was found that t-test was (1.898), whereas the t-table was (1.671) for a = 5%. The t-test score was higher than the t-table (1.898 > 1.671). It was mean that Ha was accepted while Ho was rejected. Since t-test score was higher than the t-table, using video was effective medium to improve students' listening on news item texts.

#### **ACKNOWLEDGEMENT**

#### Bismillahirrahmanirrahim,

Alhamdulillah, the researcher would like to thank Allah SWT for blessing, health, chance, and inspiration given to the researcher during the completion of this final project with title *The effectiveness of teaching listening on news item text using video* (An experimental research with the tenth Year Students' of MA MATHOLI'UL HUDA Pucakwangi – Pati in the academic year of 2011/2012).

Shalawat and Salam given for the Prophet Muhammad SAW who brings us from the darkness to the brightness.

The researcher realizes that she cannot complete this final project without the help of others. Many people have helped the researcher during the writing this final project and it would be impossible to mention all of them. The researcher wishes, however, to give the researcher sincerest gratitude and appreciation to:

- 1. Dr. Suja'i, M. Ag as the Dean of Education Faculty.
- 2. Siti Tarwiyah, M.Hum, as the Head of English Department.
- 3. Daviq Rizal, M. Pd as the first advisor and H. Shodiq, M.Ag as the second advisor, who both had the responsibility of giving great motivation, help, and suggestions to improve this thesis. There is no word that the researcher can say except, "Thank you very much for good guide and good consulter for me as good as my parent. You are the great lecturer."
- 4. Lectures in English Department of Education Faculty for valuable knowledge, guidance, and advices during the years of my study.
- 5. Library official who always give good service related with the references in this thesis so that the researcher could do this thesis well.
- 6. Drs. Abdul Aziz as the Head master of MA Matholi'ul Huda Pucakwangi Pati who have given permission for the researcher to conduct the study there, and the teachers of MA Matholi'ul Huda, especially Ayyu Ummu Hamdanah, S. Pd as an English teacher for all the time, the information about the teaching learning process of English and his guidance there, and the students of MA Matholi'ul Huda especially the Tenth Grade, thanks for the cooperation, and also the school administration staff.

7. My beloved father (Noor Aziz), mother (Siti Fadlilah), my beloved brothers (Muhammad Hanif) and my entire family who always support emotionally and materially with prayer, love, and patience since I was born.

8. The deepest gratitude for inspiring people, Arditya fitradi who gives inspiration to dare and to dream something that anyone would never dream and his family, thanks for loving me.

 My dearest friends, ZUMAN (Zen, Ulfah, Muna, Neha), Big thanks for Allah for your accompanying guys. Thanks for our togetherness during we study in IAIN.
 All of you are the best gift from God.

10. All my friends of TBI 08 especially TBI A.

11. All members of my boarding house, (Mbak Hanik, Mbak Luluk, Mbak Isty, Mbak Fidhoh, Mbak Ani, Mbak Antika, Mbak Nia, Mbak Ulya, Dek Evi, Dek Mur, Dek Rihla, Dek Erna, Dek Ning, Dek Dewi and Dek Kholis). Especially to my beloved sisters; Ruslya, Waa and Maqod who always support me.

12. My PPL team at MA NU SUNAN KATONG KALIWUNGU KENDAL.

13. My KKN's 35 family at Ketangirejo Godong Grobogan.

14. Last but no least, those who can not be mentioned one by one, who have supported the researcher to finish this final project.

Finally, the researcher realizes that this thesis is still far from being perfect; therefore, the researcher will happily accept constructive criticism in order to make it better. The researcher hopes that this thesis would be beneficial to everyone. Amin

Semarang, May 4<sup>th</sup> 2012

The Researcher,

<u>Akufah</u> NIM. 083411003

# TABLE OF CONTENT

TITLE	i
THESIS STATEMENT	ii
RATIFICATION NOTE	iii
ADVISOR NOTE	iv
ABSTRACT	vi
ACKNOWLEDGEMENT	vii
TABLE OF CONTENT	ix
Chapter I Introduction	
A. Background of the Research	1
B. Question of the Research	4
C. Objective and Benefit of the Research	5
Chapter II Review of The Related Literature	
A. Previous Research	6
B. Theoretical Framework	9
1. Teaching listening for Senior High School	9
a. Teaching	9
b. Listening	11
c. Teaching listening for Senior High School	13
2. News item texts 20	
a. Definition of news item texts	20
b. Social function of news item texts	21
c. General structure of news item texts	21
d. Lexicogrammatical features of news item texts	22
e. Example of news item texts	23
3. Video as a medium in teaching	24
4. Using video in teaching listening on news item texts	29
C. Hyphotesis	30
Chapter III Research Method	
A. Research Design	31

1. Experimental Research	31			
2. The Activities of Experimental Group	32			
3. The Activities of Control Group	34			
B. Research Setting	35			
C. Population and Sample	36			
1. Population	36			
2. Sample	36			
D. Variable and Indicator	37			
1. Dependent Variable	37			
2. Independent Variable	38			
E. Data collection technique	38			
F. Data analysis technique	39			
Chapter IV Reseach Finding and Discussion				
AData Analysis	43			
1. Analysis of pre-test	43			
2. Analysis of post-test	47			
BDiscussions	50			
1. Students' Condition in Control Group	51			
2. Students' Condition in Experimental Group	51			
3. Limitation of Research	52			
Chapter V Conclusion and Suggestion				
A. Conclusion	53			
B. Suggestion	53			

Bibliography

List of Tables

List of Appendices

Curriculum Vitae

# LIST OF TABLES

Tables:		Page
1.	Distribution frequency experimental class	52
2.	Distribution frequency experimental class	52
3.	Normality pre-test	53
4.	Normality post-test	56

# LIST OF APPENDICES

Append	1000
ADDEHU	ロレたる.
P P	

1. List of try out test students	1
2. Try out test question	2
3. Answer key of try out test	7
4. Validity Excel	8
5. Validity test calculation	11
6. Reliability test calculation	14
7. Difficulty Level Calculation	15
8. Discriminating Power Calculation	17
9. List of Students Experiment Class	19
10. List of Students Control Class	21
11. Question of pre test	23
12. Answer key of pre test	25
13. Score of pre-test	26
14. Test of the Normality Data of Pre Test Experimental Class	28
15. Test of the Normality Data of Pre Test Control Class	29
16. Homogeneity of Pre-Test Experimental Group and Control Group	30
17. Lesson plan of experimental class	32
18. Lesson plan of control class	41
19. Question of post test	50
20. Answer key of post test	52
21. Score of post test	53
22. Test of the Normality Data of Post Test Experimental Class	54
23. Test of the Normality Data of Post Test Control Class	56
24. Homogeneity of Pre-Test Experimental Group and Control Group	58
25. Documentation of Experimental Class Activity	59
26. Documentation of Control Class Activity	62